



CATALOGUE NUMBER 6202.2

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29 JULY 1986

THE LABOUR FORCE, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1986

(Incorporating Industry and Occupation Tables)

Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services
INQUIRIES (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 653 0181; for advice on the interpretation
of these statistics, telephone Mr John Camfield on Melbourne (03) 62 1846.

NOTE

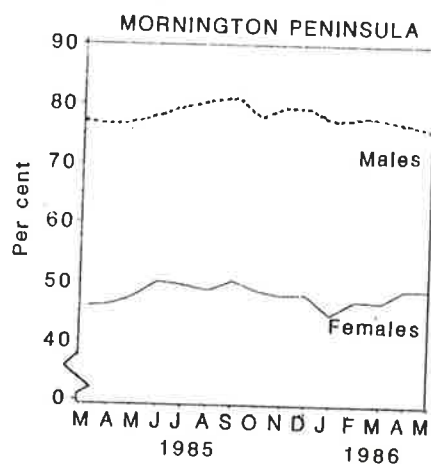
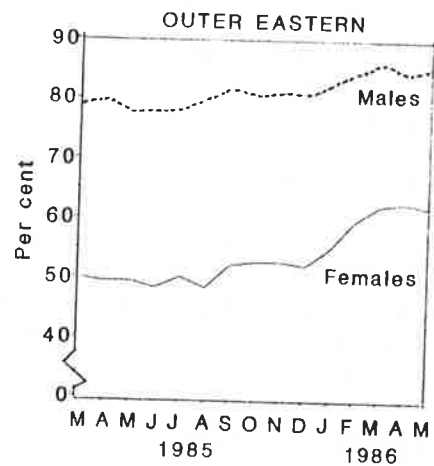
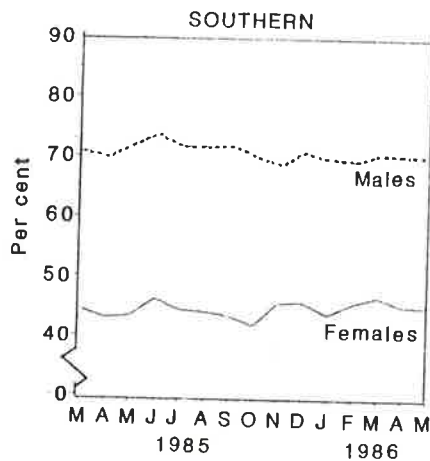
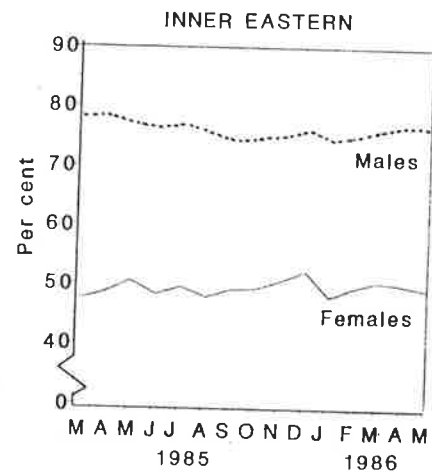
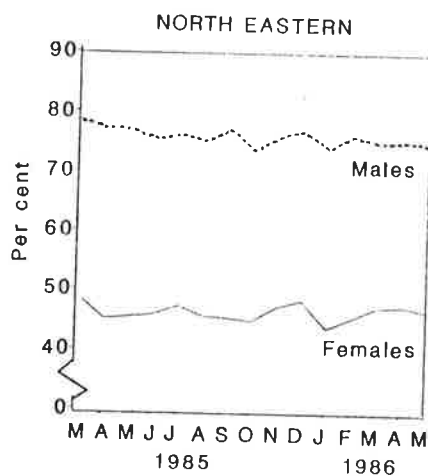
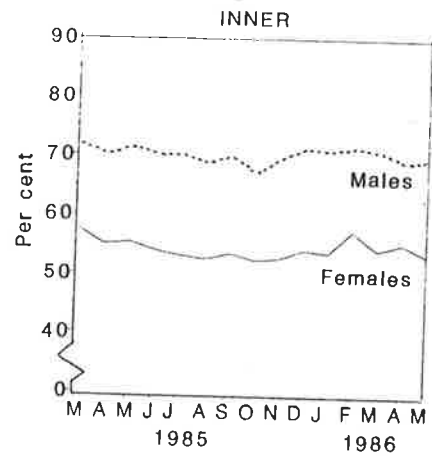
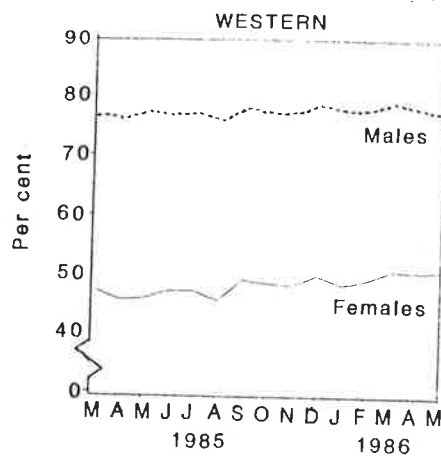
Estimates contained in this publication are based on a revised labour force survey questionnaire introduced during April 1986. In particular, users should note that the new questionnaire revises the definition of employed persons. All figures in this publication, with the exception of March 1986 for which a regional breakdown is not available, are based on the new definition. See paragraph 2 of Explanatory notes for more details.

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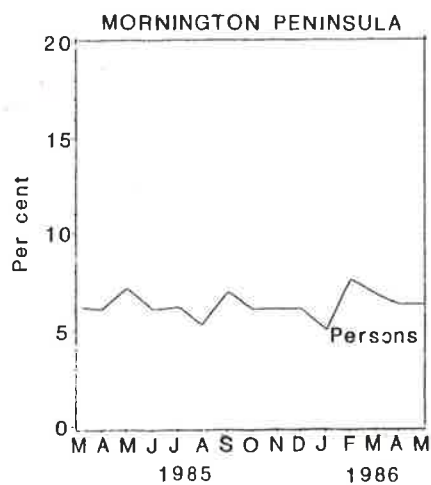
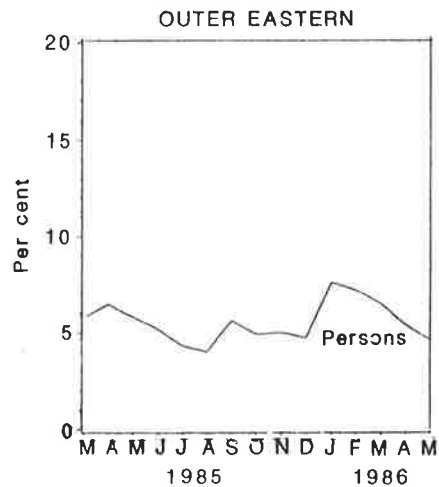
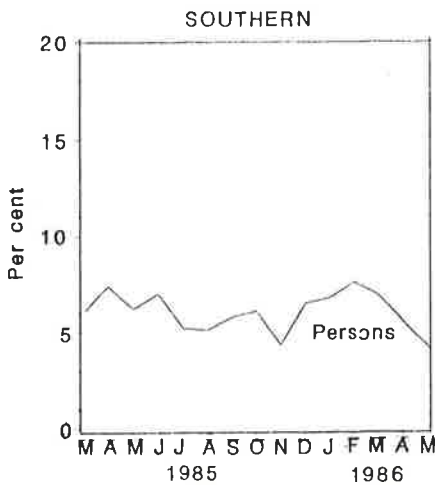
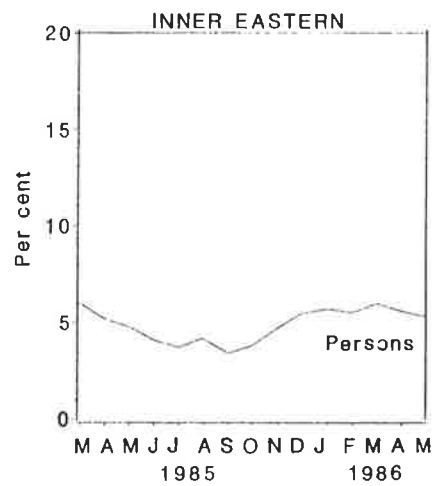
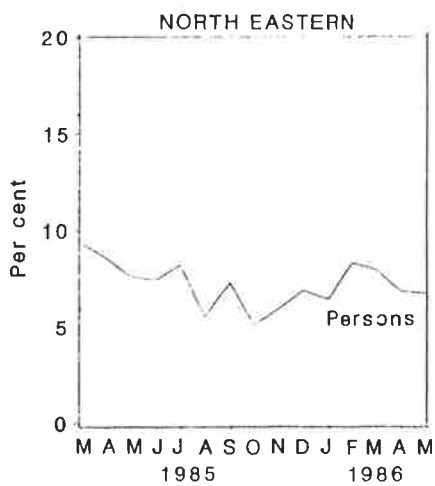
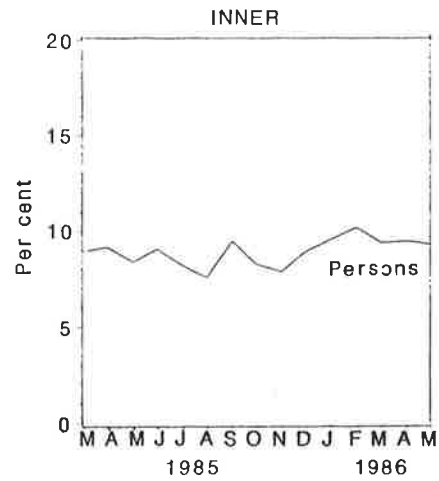
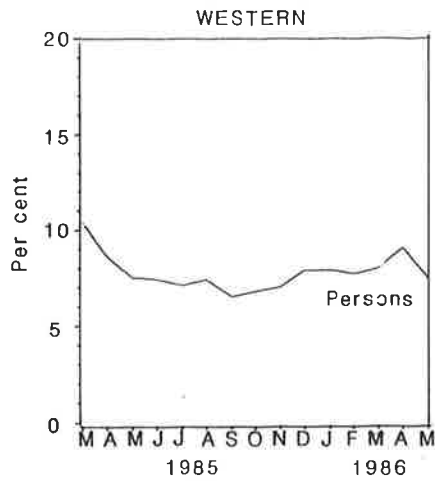
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MAPS

MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS PARTICIPATION RATE



MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS UNEMPLOYMENT RATE



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the Monthly Population Survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Labour force estimates for employed persons classified by industry and occupation are only available quarterly (i.e. each February, May, August, and November).

2. Commencing with the April 1986 labour force survey, the definition of employment has been extended to include all persons who worked without pay for one hour or more in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This results from changes to international standard definitions by the International Labour Organisation (ILO). Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. More details about this change, together with other changes made to the questionnaire, are contained in *The Labour Force, Australia, April 1986* (6203.0) and in an information paper *Questionnaires used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0).

Conduct of the ABS Monthly Population Survey

3. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants by trained ABS interviewers.

Scope of survey

4. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

5. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the standard definitions recommended by the ILO.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
 - (i) on paid leave;
 - (ii) on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week;
 - (iii) stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week;
 - (iv) on strike or locked out;
 - (v) on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or
 - (vi) receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and were:
 - (i) available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks); or
 - (ii) waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

The *participation rate* is the labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Hours of work. The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed'.

Marital status. In the labour force survey, persons are classified as *married* or *not married*. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household.

Revision of series

6. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed.

Status of worker

7. Status of worker is classified by occupational status, i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked one hour or more in the survey week).

Classification of industry and occupation

8. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983 and occupation according to the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised June 1981.

Victorian regions

9. Maps of the labour force regions are presented at the end of this publication. More detailed maps and a list of the component local government areas and/or statistical divisions in each region can be found in *Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2).

Reliability of estimates

10. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate. Standard errors of survey estimates and month to month movements calculated for all regions are shown on page 21. As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month to month movements for regional data with caution. An explanation of standard errors and their use can be found in Section 4.5 of *Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2).

11. Labour force survey estimates are calculated in a way as to add up to the independently derived estimates of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. Regular independent estimates of the population at the regional level are not available for use as benchmarks in the manner described above. Therefore users should not use the data in this publication as a means to calculate the civilian population aged 15 years and over within each region.

Related publications

12. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

The Labour Force, Victoria (6201.2) (monthly)

The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0) (monthly)

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) (monthly)

The Labour Force, Australia (6204.0) (annual)

Information Paper: Questionnaires Used In The Labour Force Survey (6232.0)

Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2)

13. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

14. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force are held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

Statistics on VIATEL

15. Selected economic, social, and population statistics are available on *VIATEL* *656#.

Symbols and other usages

na	not available
nec	not elsewhere classified
..	not applicable
*	subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

ERLE BOURKE

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MARCH 1986

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	748.1	54.0	802.1	53.7	855.8	261.8	6.3	76.6
Western Melbourne	148.5	5.2	153.7	10.7	164.4	42.9	6.5	79.3
Inner Melbourne	71.2	7.6	78.8	9.9	88.7	36.5	11.2	70.9
North Eastern Melbourne	93.3	6.3	99.6	7.1	106.7	35.4	6.7	75.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	135.2	14.5	149.7	7.5	157.3	48.5	4.8	76.4
Southern Melbourne	90.6	9.6	100.2	6.3	106.6	44.1	6.0	70.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	91.3	5.2	96.5	*	100.1	16.0	*	86.2
Mornington Peninsula	118.0	5.6	123.5	8.5	132.0	38.4	6.5	77.5
Rest of Victoria -	295.6	21.1	316.7	17.6	334.3	115.6	5.3	74.3
South Western Victoria	67.1	4.9	72.0	4.1	76.1	31.0	5.4	71.1
North Western Victoria	66.7	4.9	71.6	5.7	77.3	29.3	7.4	72.5
Northern Victoria	95.7	6.2	101.8	4.6	106.4	34.1	4.3	75.7
Eastern Victoria	66.2	5.1	71.3	*	74.4	21.2	*	77.8
Total Victoria	1,043.7	75.0	1,118.8	71.3	1,190.1	377.5	6.0	75.9
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	175.9	137.1	313.0	19.7	332.7	334.9	5.9	49.8
Western Melbourne	37.4	22.6	60.0	5.6	65.6	68.9	8.5	48.8
Inner Melbourne	16.8	8.7	25.5	*	26.6	24.1	*	52.5
North Eastern Melbourne	21.1	15.7	36.8	*	38.8	44.8	*	46.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	30.9	28.2	59.1	*	62.8	60.7	*	50.9
Southern Melbourne	22.2	15.9	38.1	*	40.1	48.7	*	45.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	21.8	21.8	43.5	*	47.2	28.6	*	62.3
Mornington Peninsula	25.6	24.2	49.9	*	51.6	59.1	*	46.6
Rest of Victoria -	63.8	63.7	127.5	10.0	137.4	153.5	7.2	47.2
South Western Victoria	12.3	16.0	28.3	*	29.9	40.5	*	42.5
North Western Victoria	17.1	13.3	30.4	*	32.7	33.2	*	49.6
Northern Victoria	21.5	19.1	40.6	*	42.8	50.1	*	46.0
Eastern Victoria	12.9	15.2	28.1	*	32.1	29.7	*	51.9
Total Victoria	239.7	200.8	440.4	29.7	470.1	488.4	6.3	49.0
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	356.4	188.5	544.9	51.5	596.4	577.7	8.6	50.8
Western Melbourne	74.0	27.7	101.7	11.5	113.2	109.2	10.2	50.9
Inner Melbourne	51.0	18.3	69.3	5.2	74.5	62.8	7.0	54.3
North Eastern Melbourne	39.5	21.6	61.1	6.7	67.8	75.5	9.9	47.3
Inner Eastern Melbourne	60.6	40.7	101.3	8.4	109.7	106.5	7.6	50.7
Southern Melbourne	46.9	23.7	70.6	6.2	76.9	87.4	8.1	46.8
Outer Eastern Melbourne	40.6	25.6	66.2	7.6	73.8	44.6	10.4	62.3
Mornington Peninsula	43.8	30.9	74.7	5.8	80.5	91.6	7.2	46.8
Rest of Victoria -	113.2	83.9	197.1	17.6	214.7	242.2	8.2	47.0
South Western Victoria	24.9	20.6	45.5	4.2	49.7	61.2	8.4	44.8
North Western Victoria	28.1	17.8	45.9	*	49.5	56.1	*	46.9
Northern Victoria	36.9	25.4	62.3	4.2	66.5	79.3	6.3	45.6
Eastern Victoria	23.3	20.1	43.4	5.6	49.0	45.6	11.4	51.8
Total Victoria	469.6	272.4	742.0	69.1	811.1	820.0	8.5	49.7
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,104.6	242.5	1,347.0	105.2	1,452.2	839.6	7.2	63.4
Western Melbourne	222.5	32.8	255.4	22.2	277.6	152.1	8.0	64.6
Inner Melbourne	122.2	25.8	148.1	15.2	163.2	99.3	9.3	62.2
North Eastern Melbourne	132.8	27.9	160.7	13.8	174.5	111.0	7.9	61.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	195.8	55.3	251.1	15.9	267.0	155.0	6.0	63.3
Southern Melbourne	137.5	33.3	170.9	12.6	183.4	131.6	6.9	58.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	131.9	30.8	162.7	11.2	173.9	60.6	6.4	74.1
Mornington Peninsula	161.8	36.4	198.2	14.3	212.5	130.1	6.7	62.0
Rest of Victoria -	408.8	105.0	513.8	35.2	549.0	357.9	6.4	60.5
South Western Victoria	92.0	25.5	117.5	8.3	125.8	92.2	6.6	57.7
North Western Victoria	94.7	22.7	117.5	9.4	126.8	85.4	7.4	59.8
Northern Victoria	132.6	31.5	164.1	8.8	172.9	113.5	5.1	60.4
Eastern Victoria	89.5	25.2	114.7	8.8	123.5	66.8	7.1	64.9
Total Victoria	1,513.3	347.5	1,860.8	140.4	2,001.2	1,197.4	7.0	62.6

8 TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, APRIL 1986

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	737.9	58.0	795.9	54.1	850.0	269.4	6.4	75.9
Western Melbourne	141.6	5.8	147.3	14.1	161.4	45.0	8.7	78.2
Inner Melbourne	73.6	7.0	80.6	9.6	90.3	40.0	10.7	69.3
North Eastern Melbourne	95.0	7.2	102.2	6.2	108.4	35.4	5.7	75.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	137.5	15.9	153.3	8.1	161.5	47.9	5.0	77.1
Southern Melbourne	87.2	9.9	97.1	4.3	101.5	43.7	4.2	69.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	86.5	5.4	91.9	*	95.5	17.7	*	84.3
Mornington Peninsula	116.5	6.8	123.3	8.2	131.5	39.7	6.2	76.8
Rest of Victoria -	292.0	20.4	312.4	18.0	330.4	120.3	5.4	73.3
South Western Victoria	68.1	4.8	72.9	4.0	76.9	32.3	5.3	70.5
North Western Victoria	65.2	5.5	70.7	4.4	75.0	30.4	5.8	71.1
Northern Victoria	93.3	5.1	98.4	5.8	104.1	34.7	5.5	75.0
Eastern Victoria	65.4	5.0	70.5	*	74.3	22.9	*	76.4
Total Victoria	1,029.9	78.4	1,108.3	72.1	1,180.4	389.6	6.1	75.2
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	183.0	139.7	322.8	18.1	340.9	332.4	5.3	50.6
Western Melbourne	37.1	21.9	59.0	5.0	64.0	68.2	7.8	48.4
Inner Melbourne	18.1	8.5	26.6	*	28.1	27.3	*	50.8
North Eastern Melbourne	20.7	18.0	38.6	*	41.0	45.8	*	47.2
Inner Eastern Melbourne	33.1	29.4	62.5	*	65.4	59.6	*	52.3
Southern Melbourne	22.0	16.1	38.0	*	39.7	47.1	*	45.8
Outer Eastern Melbourne	21.9	21.2	43.1	*	45.3	29.5	*	60.5
Mornington Peninsula	30.3	24.7	55.0	*	57.4	54.9	*	51.1
Rest of Victoria -	64.0	65.0	129.1	9.4	138.5	153.3	6.8	47.5
South Western Victoria	11.0	16.1	27.1	*	29.1	41.8	*	41.0
North Western Victoria	16.7	12.0	28.7	*	31.1	34.5	*	47.4
Northern Victoria	22.2	20.1	42.4	*	46.0	45.9	*	50.1
Eastern Victoria	14.1	16.8	30.9	*	32.3	31.1	*	50.9
Total Victoria	247.1	204.8	451.8	27.6	479.4	485.7	5.8	49.7
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	361.7	191.7	553.4	45.9	599.3	576.4	7.7	51.0
Western Melbourne	72.0	27.5	99.5	10.7	110.1	107.7	9.7	50.6
Inner Melbourne	53.0	19.7	72.7	6.3	78.9	63.4	7.9	55.5
North Eastern Melbourne	38.4	23.9	62.3	5.8	68.1	74.9	8.6	47.6
Inner Eastern Melbourne	63.4	39.3	102.7	7.1	109.8	109.5	6.5	50.1
Southern Melbourne	45.4	22.4	67.8	5.4	73.1	88.5	7.3	45.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	42.1	26.1	68.1	5.3	73.5	43.4	7.2	62.9
Mornington Peninsula	47.5	32.9	80.3	5.4	85.7	89.0	6.3	49.1
Rest of Victoria -	108.8	86.6	195.4	17.2	212.6	245.2	8.1	46.4
South Western Victoria	23.3	21.4	44.7	4.1	48.8	63.6	8.3	43.4
North Western Victoria	26.8	17.2	44.0	4.0	48.0	56.6	8.4	45.9
Northern Victoria	37.0	27.0	64.0	6.6	70.5	76.1	9.3	48.1
Eastern Victoria	21.7	21.1	42.7	*	45.3	49.0	*	48.0
Total Victoria	470.5	278.3	748.8	63.1	812.0	821.6	7.8	49.7
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,099.5	249.8	1,349.3	100.1	1,449.4	845.8	6.9	63.1
Western Melbourne	213.5	33.2	246.8	24.8	271.5	152.7	9.1	64.0
Inner Melbourne	126.6	26.7	153.3	15.9	169.2	103.4	9.4	62.1
North Eastern Melbourne	133.4	31.1	164.5	12.0	176.6	110.2	6.8	61.6
Inner Eastern Melbourne	200.8	55.2	256.0	15.2	271.3	157.3	5.6	63.3
Southern Melbourne	132.7	32.3	164.9	9.7	174.6	132.2	5.5	56.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	128.5	31.5	160.1	8.9	169.0	61.1	5.3	73.4
Mornington Peninsula	164.0	39.7	203.6	13.6	217.2	128.8	6.2	62.8
Rest of Victoria -	400.8	107.0	507.8	35.2	543.0	365.4	6.5	59.8
South Western Victoria	91.5	26.2	117.6	8.1	125.7	95.8	6.5	56.7
North Western Victoria	92.0	22.7	114.7	8.4	123.1	87.0	6.8	58.6
Northern Victoria	130.3	32.0	162.4	12.3	174.7	110.7	7.0	61.2
Eastern Victoria	87.1	26.1	113.2	6.3	119.5	71.8	5.3	62.5
Total Victoria	1,500.4	356.7	1,857.1	135.2	1,992.3	1,211.2	6.8	62.2

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1986

9

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	750.6	51.7	802.3	46.7	849.0	271.9	5.5	75.7
Western Melbourne	146.0	5.8	151.8	10.8	162.6	47.6	6.6	77.4
Inner Melbourne	73.4	6.5	79.9	8.5	88.4	38.4	9.6	69.7
North Eastern Melbourne	99.0	*	102.5	7.1	109.6	36.9	6.5	74.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	140.2	14.2	154.3	7.1	161.4	48.7	4.4	76.8
Southern Melbourne	87.9	9.5	97.3	*	100.5	42.6	*	70.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	89.0	4.2	93.1	*	96.1	16.3	*	85.5
Mornington Peninsula	115.2	8.1	123.3	7.1	130.3	41.4	5.4	75.9
Rest of Victoria -	291.8	21.3	313.2	14.5	327.6	123.9	4.4	72.6
South Western Victoria	69.1	5.5	74.6	*	77.5	33.2	*	70.0
North Western Victoria	60.0	4.3	64.3	*	68.1	31.6	*	68.3
Northern Victoria	96.7	5.8	102.4	*	106.4	35.0	*	75.2
Eastern Victoria	66.1	5.8	71.9	*	75.6	24.1	*	75.8
Total Victoria	1,042.5	73.0	1,115.5	61.2	1,176.7	395.8	5.2	74.8
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	176.7	142.6	319.3	17.4	336.6	337.0	5.2	50.0
Western Melbourne	34.2	23.9	58.1	*	61.8	69.3	*	47.1
Inner Melbourne	16.9	7.9	24.8	*	27.0	27.3	*	49.8
North Eastern Melbourne	19.3	18.6	37.9	*	39.4	48.8	*	44.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	31.0	31.4	62.4	*	65.7	59.4	*	52.5
Southern Melbourne	22.8	16.3	39.2	*	40.7	48.0	*	45.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	23.5	22.1	45.6	*	47.9	27.9	*	63.2
Mornington Peninsula	28.9	22.3	51.2	*	54.1	56.3	*	49.0
Rest of Victoria -	63.8	62.2	126.0	10.3	136.3	151.3	7.6	47.4
South Western Victoria	13.1	15.3	28.4	*	29.7	41.5	*	41.7
North Western Victoria	12.7	12.6	25.4	*	28.4	33.6	*	45.8
Northern Victoria	23.2	20.1	43.3	*	46.4	47.5	*	49.4
Eastern Victoria	14.7	14.2	28.9	*	31.8	28.7	*	52.6
Total Victoria	240.4	204.8	445.3	27.7	472.9	488.2	5.9	49.2
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	355.1	196.2	551.3	43.0	594.3	582.9	7.2	50.5
Western Melbourne	70.1	31.1	101.1	9.4	110.5	106.4	8.5	50.9
Inner Melbourne	50.2	18.1	68.4	6.6	75.0	65.2	8.8	53.5
North Eastern Melbourne	37.0	25.1	62.1	4.8	66.9	76.2	7.1	46.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	62.7	41.8	104.4	7.3	111.8	115.1	6.5	49.3
Southern Melbourne	43.8	23.3	67.1	*	71.0	86.3	*	45.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	43.7	26.6	70.3	4.6	74.9	45.9	6.2	62.0
Mornington Peninsula	47.7	30.2	77.9	6.3	84.2	87.8	7.5	49.0
Rest of Victoria -	107.3	82.2	189.5	19.2	208.7	250.0	9.2	45.5
South Western Victoria	25.9	20.6	46.5	*	50.5	66.9	*	43.0
North Western Victoria	22.8	17.1	39.9	4.5	44.4	58.8	10.1	43.0
Northern Victoria	37.5	26.7	64.2	6.1	70.3	76.9	8.6	47.7
Eastern Victoria	21.2	17.7	38.9	4.6	43.5	47.4	10.6	47.9
Total Victoria	462.5	278.4	740.9	62.1	803.0	832.9	7.7	49.1
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,105.8	247.9	1,353.6	89.7	1,443.3	854.8	6.2	62.8
Western Melbourne	216.1	36.8	252.9	20.2	273.1	154.0	7.4	63.9
Inner Melbourne	123.6	24.7	148.3	15.1	163.4	103.5	9.2	61.2
North Eastern Melbourne	136.0	28.6	164.6	11.9	176.5	113.1	6.7	60.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	202.8	55.9	258.8	14.4	273.2	163.8	5.3	62.5
Southern Melbourne	131.7	32.8	164.5	7.1	171.6	128.9	4.1	57.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	132.7	30.7	163.4	7.6	171.0	62.2	4.5	73.3
Mornington Peninsula	162.9	38.3	201.2	13.4	214.6	129.1	6.2	62.4
Rest of Victoria -	399.2	103.5	502.7	33.6	536.3	373.8	6.3	58.9
South Western Victoria	95.0	26.1	121.1	7.0	128.1	100.0	5.4	56.1
North Western Victoria	82.8	21.4	104.2	8.3	112.5	90.4	7.4	55.5
Northern Victoria	134.1	32.5	166.6	10.0	176.6	112.0	5.7	61.2
Eastern Victoria	87.3	23.5	110.8	8.4	119.1	71.5	7.0	62.5
Total Victoria	1,505.0	351.4	1,856.3	123.3	1,979.7	1,228.7	6.2	61.7

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1986

Age (years)	Males			Females			Persons						
	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	
WESTERN MELBOURNE													
15 - 24	31.2	36.3	13.5	72.9	31.2	35.8	15.4	69.9	62.4	72.1	28.9	71.4	
25 - 34	41.7	42.8	*	95.0	30.0	31.6	18.4	63.2	71.7	74.4	20.7	78.3	
35 - 44	37.3	39.4	*	92.5	22.7	24.2	17.1	58.6	60.0	63.6	20.3	75.8	
45 - 54	28.3	29.6	*	89.3	14.5	15.8	15.4	50.7	42.8	45.5	18.9	70.6	
55 and over	13.4	14.5	25.1	36.7	*	*	40.1	*	16.0	17.5	65.2	21.2	
Total	151.8	162.6	47.6	77.4	101.1	110.5	106.4	50.9	252.9	273.1	154.0	63.9	
INNER MELBOURNE													
15 - 24	13.2	16.2	8.6	65.3	20.6	22.7	10.2	69.0	33.8	38.9	18.8	67.4	
25 - 34	28.2	31.1	*	89.1	24.6	26.9	9.6	73.6	52.8	58.0	13.4	81.2	
35 - 44	17.8	19.4	*	84.4	11.6	13.2	6.2	67.8	29.5	32.6	9.8	76.8	
45 - 54	9.2	9.7	*	74.4	6.0	6.7	5.6	54.4	15.2	16.4	9.0	64.7	
55 and over	11.4	11.8	19.0	38.4	5.5	5.5	33.5	14.2	16.9	17.4	52.5	24.9	
Total	79.9	88.4	38.4	69.7	68.4	75.0	65.2	53.5	148.3	163.4	103.5	61.2	
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE													
15 - 24	21.1	24.9	9.8	71.7	16.7	19.3	12.2	61.2	37.8	44.1	22.0	66.7	
25 - 34	27.7	29.3	*	92.2	18.8	19.7	12.0	62.2	46.5	49.0	14.5	77.2	
35 - 44	24.9	25.8	*	92.7	16.1	17.0	8.7	66.1	41.0	42.8	10.7	79.9	
45 - 54	16.2	16.4	*	91.5	7.9	8.2	10.5	43.7	24.1	24.6	12.0	67.1	
55 and over	12.5	13.2	21.0	38.6	*	*	32.8	*	15.1	16.0	53.9	22.9	
Total	102.5	109.6	36.9	74.8	62.1	66.9	76.2	46.7	164.6	176.5	113.1	60.9	
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE													
15 - 24	34.4	37.8	17.3	68.6	28.4	31.0	15.5	66.6	62.8	68.8	32.8	67.7	
25 - 34	30.5	31.4	*	95.3	13.9	21.2	11.3	65.3	49.4	52.6	12.8	80.4	
35 - 44	33.9	35.3	*	97.5	28.2	29.1	12.0	70.8	62.1	64.4	12.9	83.3	
45 - 54	33.4	33.4	*	93.1	20.2	20.9	11.9	63.8	53.6	54.3	14.3	79.1	
55 and over	22.2	23.6	26.5	47.0	8.7	9.6	64.5	12.9	30.9	33.1	91.0	26.7	
Total	154.3	161.4	48.7	76.8	104.4	111.8	115.1	49.3	258.8	272.2	163.8	62.5	

SOUTHERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	18.2	19.6	9.1	68.3	15.4	17.8	8.3	68.2	33.6	37.4	17.4	68.2
25 - 34	28.4	29.6	*	98.5	20.5	21.0	9.0	70.1	49.0	50.6	9.4	84.3
35 - 44	20.8	21.0	*	94.8	14.9	15.8	7.0	69.2	35.7	36.8	8.2	81.8
45 - 54	13.2	13.6	*	80.3	9.5	9.7	7.0	58.2	22.6	23.3	10.3	69.4
55 and over	16.8	16.8	28.5	37.0	6.8	6.8	55.1	11.0	23.6	23.6	83.6	22.0
Total	97.3	100.5	42.6	70.2	67.1	71.0	86.3	45.1	164.5	171.6	128.9	57.1

OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	18.9	20.0	6.0	77.0	17.9	20.0	6.9	74.3	36.7	40.1	12.9	75.6
25 - 34	26.1	26.8	*	99.2	19.9	20.8	9.9	67.8	46.1	47.6	10.1	82.5
35 - 44	26.7	27.3	*	96.8	18.5	19.6	6.4	75.3	45.2	46.9	7.3	86.5
45 - 54	14.2	14.4	*	96.5	10.0	10.2	5.4	65.4	24.2	24.7	5.9	80.6
55 and over	7.3	7.5	8.7	46.5	*	4.2	17.2	19.5	11.3	11.7	25.9	31.1
Total	93.1	96.1	16.3	85.5	70.3	74.9	45.9	62.0	163.4	171.0	62.2	73.3

MORNINGTON PENINSULA

15 - 24	29.2	33.6	6.2	84.4	26.4	29.6	8.7	77.2	55.7	63.2	14.9	80.9
25 - 34	35.5	36.7	*	94.2	19.4	21.2	13.6	60.9	54.9	57.9	15.9	78.5
35 - 44	29.7	30.8	*	94.4	19.7	20.6	14.6	58.5	49.4	51.4	16.4	75.8
45 - 54	17.4	17.6	*	90.9	9.0	9.5	9.6	49.6	26.4	27.1	11.4	70.4
55 and over	11.5	11.7	29.3	28.6	*	*	41.2	*	14.8	15.1	70.5	17.6
Total	123.3	130.3	41.4	75.9	77.9	84.2	87.8	49.0	201.2	214.6	129.1	62.4

TOTAL MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION

15 - 19 -	61.6	72.5	55.8	56.5	61.1	73.3	51.4	58.8	122.7	145.8	107.3	57.6
15 - 17	27.9	34.2	43.2	44.2	26.3	34.0	40.9	45.4	54.2	68.3	84.2	44.8
18 - 19	33.7	38.2	12.6	75.2	34.8	39.3	10.5	78.9	68.5	77.5	23.1	77.1
20 - 24	104.6	115.9	14.7	88.7	95.5	102.9	25.9	79.9	200.1	218.8	40.6	84.3
25 - 34	218.2	227.6	13.0	94.6	152.1	162.5	83.8	66.0	370.3	390.2	96.8	80.1
35 - 44	191.1	199.0	13.6	93.6	131.8	139.4	72.0	65.9	322.9	338.4	85.6	79.8
45 - 54	131.8	134.8	16.5	89.1	77.2	81.0	65.4	55.3	209.0	215.8	81.9	72.5
55 - 59	53.3	55.8	16.5	77.2	22.3	23.7	47.1	33.4	75.6	79.5	63.6	55.6
60 - 64	30.9	32.2	30.9	51.1	7.5	7.8	59.3	11.6	38.4	40.0	90.2	30.7
65 and over	10.9	11.1	110.8	9.1	*	*	178.0	*	14.6	14.8	288.8	4.9
Total	802.3	849.0	271.9	75.7	551.3	594.3	582.9	50.5	1,353.6	1,443.3	854.8	62.8

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1986 - continued

Age (years)	Males			Females			Persons		
	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)
SOUTH WESTERN VICTORIA									
15 - 24	17.1	19.4	7.6	71.9	14.3	16.4	6.7	70.9	31.5
25 - 34	18.2	18.9	*	95.0	12.6	13.3	8.8	60.0	30.8
35 - 44	14.7	14.7	*	92.7	8.4	9.5	6.4	59.5	23.1
45 - 54	13.3	13.3	*	92.3	8.4	8.4	8.0	51.1	21.6
55 and over	11.2	11.2	22.3	33.4	*	*	36.9	*	14.0
Total	74.6	77.5	33.2	70.0	46.5	50.5	66.9	43.0	121.1
NORTH WESTERN VICTORIA									
15 - 24	11.0	12.5	7.2	63.4	12.0	13.5	8.3	62.0	23.1
25 - 34	17.2	18.9	*	88.6	7.5	8.9	6.9	56.4	24.6
35 - 44	16.2	16.4	*	95.9	11.1	12.3	6.6	65.1	27.3
45 - 54	11.9	12.3	*	85.7	6.3	6.3	6.1	50.7	18.1
55 and over	8.0	8.0	19.2	29.4	*	*	31.0	*	11.0
Total	64.3	68.1	31.6	68.3	39.9	44.4	58.8	43.0	104.2
NORTHERN VICTORIA									
15 - 24	20.7	22.8	6.4	78.0	19.1	22.1	11.4	66.0	39.8
25 - 34	29.9	30.1	*	94.7	15.6	17.3	14.6	54.2	45.5
35 - 44	24.4	24.7	*	91.5	15.7	16.7	9.1	64.8	40.1
45 - 54	13.8	15.0	*	85.2	9.0	9.2	8.6	51.8	22.8
55 and over	13.6	13.8	22.0	38.6	4.9	4.9	33.2	12.8	18.5
Total	102.4	106.4	35.0	75.2	64.2	70.3	76.9	47.7	166.6
EASTERN VICTORIA									
15 - 24	19.2	20.5	5.4	79.2	9.8	11.7	6.6	64.0	29.0
25 - 34	17.9	19.1	*	96.3	11.1	12.7	7.8	61.9	28.9
35 - 44	17.3	18.0	*	91.6	10.6	11.3	6.3	64.1	27.9
45 - 54	9.6	9.8	*	80.5	*	4.2	6.1	40.5	13.5
55 and over	8.0	8.2	13.9	37.0	*	*	20.6	*	11.4
Total	71.9	75.6	24.1	75.8	38.9	43.5	47.4	47.9	110.8

TOTAL REST OF VICTORIA

15 - 19 -	27.3	33.0	21.1	61.0	23.2	28.7	22.9	55.7	50.5	61.7	43.9	58.4
15 - 17	15.0	18.3	16.2	53.0	12.2	15.2	18.2	45.5	27.3	33.4	34.4	49.3
18 - 19	12.3	14.7	4.9	75.0	11.0	13.5	4.7	74.3	23.2	28.2	9.6	74.7
20 - 24	40.8	42.2	5.5	88.4	32.1	35.0	10.1	77.6	72.8	77.2	15.6	83.2
25 - 34	83.2	87.1	5.9	93.7	46.7	52.1	38.1	57.8	129.9	139.2	44.0	76.0
35 - 44	72.6	73.8	5.8	92.7	45.8	49.8	28.4	63.6	118.4	123.6	34.2	78.3
45 - 54	48.5	50.4	8.2	86.1	27.6	28.0	28.8	49.3	76.1	78.4	37.0	68.0
55 - 59	21.3	21.5	7.7	73.7	7.7	7.9	21.3	27.1	29.0	29.4	29.0	50.4
60 - 64	13.1	13.3	14.8	47.3	4.5	4.7	25.0	15.7	17.5	18.0	39.8	31.1
65 and over	6.3	6.3	54.9	10.4	*	*	75.4	*	8.4	8.8	130.3	6.3
Total	313.2	327.6	123.9	72.6	189.5	208.7	250.0	45.5	502.7	536.3	373.8	58.9

TOTAL VICTORIA

15 - 19 -	88.9	105.5	76.9	57.8	84.3	102.0	74.3	57.9	173.2	207.5	151.2	57.8
15 - 17	42.9	52.5	59.4	46.9	38.6	49.2	59.1	45.4	81.5	101.7	118.5	46.2
18 - 19	46.0	53.0	17.5	75.2	45.8	52.8	15.1	77.7	91.7	105.8	32.7	76.4
20 - 24	145.3	158.0	20.2	88.6	127.6	138.0	36.0	79.3	273.0	296.0	56.3	84.0
25 - 34	301.4	314.7	18.9	94.3	198.8	214.6	121.9	63.8	500.2	529.4	140.8	79.0
35 - 44	263.7	272.8	19.4	93.4	177.6	189.2	100.5	65.3	441.3	462.0	119.8	79.4
45 - 54	180.4	185.3	24.7	88.2	104.8	109.0	94.2	53.6	285.1	294.2	118.9	71.2
55 - 59	74.6	77.3	24.2	76.2	30.0	31.6	68.4	31.6	104.6	108.9	92.6	54.1
60 - 64	44.0	45.5	45.7	49.9	12.0	12.4	84.4	12.8	56.0	58.0	130.1	30.8
65 and over	17.2	17.5	165.8	9.5	5.7	6.2	253.3	2.4	22.9	23.6	419.1	5.3
Total	1,115.5	1,176.7	395.8	74.8	740.9	803.0	832.9	49.1	1,856.3	1,979.7	1,228.7	61.7

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1986
('000)

Melbourne Statistical Division								
Industry	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.3	9.1
Manufacturing	48.7	16.6	32.6	32.9	23.7	22.8	39.7	217.0
Construction	15.2	*	9.2	10.9	6.9	12.8	11.0	69.8
Wholesale and retail	25.6	13.1	20.0	33.6	22.8	22.8	25.2	162.9
Transport and storage	17.3	8.0	8.2	8.0	6.1	5.5	6.0	59.0
Finance, property, and business services	11.3	10.4	7.8	26.8	12.8	9.2	12.2	90.5
Community services (a)	12.6	12.9	11.3	18.3	10.8	8.9	9.7	84.4
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	6.1	*	8.4	5.3	*	*	29.8
Other industries (b)	17.5	8.7	10.2	14.8	8.6	8.2	11.8	79.8
Total	151.8	79.9	102.5	154.3	97.3	93.1	123.3	802.3
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6.0
Manufacturing	16.9	10.2	11.8	12.3	12.5	14.1	16.1	93.8
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.9
Wholesale and retail	20.5	9.0	12.4	22.3	14.0	15.0	17.4	110.6
Transport and storage	5.9	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.8
Finance, property, and business services	15.5	9.4	6.9	17.8	9.0	11.1	9.2	78.8
Community services (a)	24.5	22.0	20.2	34.3	20.1	17.0	19.1	157.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	6.2	6.9	*	8.3	4.6	*	5.3	37.7
Other industries (b)	8.8	8.8	4.3	6.4	*	4.2	4.2	40.7
Total	101.1	68.4	62.1	104.4	67.1	70.3	77.9	551.3
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.2	15.1
Manufacturing	65.6	26.8	44.4	45.2	36.2	36.9	55.8	310.8
Construction	17.1	4.4	10.5	12.0	7.4	16.6	13.6	81.6
Wholesale and retail	46.0	22.0	32.4	55.9	36.8	37.8	42.6	273.5
Transport and storage	23.2	9.6	9.3	9.8	8.5	6.4	7.1	73.8
Finance, property, and business services	26.7	19.8	14.7	44.6	21.7	20.3	21.4	169.3
Community services (a)	37.1	34.9	31.5	52.6	30.9	25.9	28.8	241.7
Recreational, personal, and other services	8.3	13.0	5.9	16.7	9.9	5.0	8.7	67.5
Other industries (b)	26.3	17.5	14.5	21.3	12.4	12.5	16.0	120.4
Total	252.9	148.3	164.6	258.8	164.5	163.4	201.2	1,353.6

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1986 - continued
('000)

Industry	Rest of Victoria				Total Victoria			
	South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	14.7	18.6	19.6	11.1	64.0	50.3	22.8	73.1
Manufacturing	15.5	9.3	16.9	7.7	49.3	172.0	94.3	266.3
Construction	8.9	4.6	8.5	9.2	31.2	67.5	33.5	101.0
Wholesale and retail	12.4	7.2	18.4	10.5	48.5	128.6	82.8	211.4
Transport and storage	4.2	4.5	7.5	5.0	21.2	58.7	21.6	80.2
Finance, property, and business services	*	*	4.0	*	11.2	68.9	32.8	101.7
Community Services (a)	7.8	9.8	11.6	4.7	33.9	83.4	34.9	118.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	4.8	*	11.7	19.5	21.9	41.5
Other industries (b)	5.8	5.7	11.2	19.5	42.2	85.3	36.7	122.0
Total	74.6	64.3	102.4	71.9	313.2	734.2	381.2	1,115.5
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	4.6	5.7	7.1	5.1	22.6	21.5	7.1	28.5
Manufacturing	6.1	*	5.4	*	17.4	72.3	38.9	111.1
Construction	*	*	*	*	4.0	13.8	*	15.9
Wholesale and retail	8.8	8.6	13.6	9.8	40.8	77.9	73.5	151.4
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	*	10.2	8.1	18.3
Finance, property, and business services	4.2	*	5.4	*	12.9	49.7	42.0	91.7
Community Services (a)	13.3	14.9	18.5	10.4	57.1	140.3	74.1	214.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	5.0	*	6.8	*	17.9	27.8	27.8	55.6
Other industries (b)	*	*	4.2	4.1	13.3	31.9	22.0	54.0
Total	46.5	39.9	64.2	38.9	189.5	445.3	295.6	740.9
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	19.3	24.3	26.7	16.2	86.5	71.8	29.9	101.7
Manufacturing	21.7	11.4	22.3	11.3	66.7	244.3	133.2	377.4
Construction	9.8	5.3	10.3	9.9	35.2	81.2	35.6	116.8
Wholesale and retail	21.2	15.8	32.0	20.4	89.3	206.5	156.3	362.8
Transport and storage	4.7	5.2	8.7	6.2	24.7	68.9	29.7	98.5
Finance, property, and business services	6.9	*	9.5	*	24.1	118.6	74.8	193.4
Community Services (a)	21.1	24.7	30.1	15.0	91.0	223.7	109.0	332.7
Recreational, personal, and other services	7.5	6.1	11.6	4.4	29.6	47.4	49.8	97.1
Other industries (b)	8.9	7.6	15.4	23.6	55.5	117.2	58.7	175.9
Total	121.1	104.2	166.6	110.8	502.7	1,179.5	676.8	1,856.3

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1986 ('000)

Melbourne Statistical Division								
Occupation	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES								
Professional and technical	19.4	19.0	17.7	39.9	23.5	15.3	14.8	149.7
Administrative, executive, and managerial	10.4	10.9	9.9	20.8	12.3	8.7	12.0	84.9
Clerical	12.9	7.9	6.9	15.4	7.0	6.1	11.5	67.7
Sales	10.2	*	8.6	14.5	7.2	6.7	8.9	60.0
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	*	*	*	*	*	*		
Transport and communication	13.0	7.5	6.4	7.3	4.4	6.6	5.7	14.9
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	76.3	22.9	45.6	44.5	35.6	43.5	6.8	52.0
Service, sport, and recreation	7.6	6.6	6.1	10.4	5.5	4.8	55.5	324.0
							8.1	49.2
Total	151.8	79.9	102.5	154.3	97.3	93.1	123.3	802.3
FEMALES								
Professional and technical	13.1	19.2	12.9	26.0	14.6	11.6	11.8	109.2
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	11.8
Clerical	40.6	22.4	19.5	41.0	23.4	29.4	26.5	202.8
Sales	11.5	6.1	6.5	12.8	8.3	7.9	9.1	62.4
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.1
Transport and communication	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.5
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	16.0	7.7	8.8	9.5	8.6	10.1	13.4	74.1
Service, sport, and recreation	16.0	10.0	10.7	10.9	9.1	8.3	11.4	76.4
Total	101.1	68.4	62.1	104.4	67.1	70.3	77.9	551.3
PERSONS								
Professional and technical	32.5	38.3	30.6	65.9	38.1	26.9	26.6	258.9
Administrative, executive, and managerial	11.5	13.2	11.4	23.4	14.3	10.0	12.9	96.7
Clerical	53.5	30.2	26.4	56.4	30.4	35.6	38.0	270.5
Sales	21.7	10.1	15.1	27.3	15.5	14.7	18.0	122.4
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.6	20.1
Transport and communication	15.6	8.0	7.7	8.4	5.5	7.5	8.8	61.5
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	92.3	30.6	54.5	54.0	44.3	53.6	68.9	398.1
Service, sport, and recreation	23.5	16.6	16.8	21.3	14.7	13.1	19.5	125.6
Total	252.9	148.3	164.6	258.8	164.5	163.4	201.2	1,353.6

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1986 - continued
('000)

Occupation	Rest of Victoria				Total Victoria			
	South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES								
Professional and technical	7.6	7.2	11.2	7.6	33.6	135.0	48.3	183.3
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	4.5	7.2	*	18.1	84.8	18.2	103.0
Clerical	4.3	5.1	4.1	4.7	18.2	47.3	38.5	85.8
Sales	4.3	*	5.8	4.4	17.2	48.2	29.0	77.2
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	16.1	18.9	21.0	11.6	67.6	55.8	26.7	82.5
Transport and communication	4.4	*	8.0	5.8	22.1	54.4	19.8	74.1
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	30.2	18.1	38.7	32.7	119.7	271.6	172.1	443.7
Service, sport, and recreation	*	*	6.4	*	16.7	37.3	28.6	65.9
Total	74.6	64.3	102.4	71.9	313.2	734.2	381.2	1,115.5
FEMALES								
Professional and technical	8.7	9.5	12.8	6.4	37.4	91.5	55.1	146.6
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	*	*	*	4.1	10.0	5.8	15.9
Clerical	11.6	8.6	16.8	8.2	45.1	144.3	103.7	247.9
Sales	6.5	5.0	9.2	6.2	26.8	42.1	47.0	89.2
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	4.9	5.0	6.5	5.1	21.4	19.5	7.0	26.6
Transport and communication	*	*	*	*	*	9.0	*	12.5
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	5.4	*	4.7	*	16.4	59.8	30.8	90.5
Service, sport, and recreation	8.5	6.6	12.3	8.0	35.3	69.1	42.7	111.8
Total	46.5	39.9	64.2	38.9	189.5	445.3	295.6	740.9
PERSONS								
Professional and technical	16.3	16.7	24.1	13.9	71.0	226.4	103.4	329.9
Administrative, executive, and managerial	4.6	6.1	8.3	*	22.2	94.8	24.0	118.9
Clerical	15.9	13.7	20.9	12.8	63.3	191.5	142.2	333.7
Sales	10.8	7.7	15.0	10.5	44.0	90.3	76.0	166.3
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	21.0	23.9	27.5	16.7	89.0	75.3	33.7	109.1
Transport and communication	4.6	4.7	9.0	6.9	25.1	63.3	23.3	86.6
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	35.6	21.1	43.4	36.0	136.1	331.3	202.9	534.2
Service, sport, and recreation	12.4	10.3	18.6	10.7	52.1	106.3	71.3	177.7
Total	121.1	104.2	166.6	110.8	502.7	1,179.5	676.8	1,856.3

TABLE 7. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION BY AGE, VICTORIA, MAY 1986 ('000)

Classification	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	
	INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION							
Agriculture and services to agriculture	8.1	7.9	19.0	21.7	15.3	8.2	13.7	93.8
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.3
Manufacturing -	29.2	54.3	96.3	91.8	68.0	23.2	14.6	377.4
Food, beverages, and tobacco	*	6.3	14.2	12.8	9.6	*	*	52.9
Metal products	*	7.0	9.5	9.7	6.7	*	*	41.2
Other manufacturing	22.3	41.1	72.6	69.3	51.6	16.2	10.2	283.3
Construction	9.7	18.5	32.1	30.5	17.1	5.8	*	116.8
Wholesale and retail	67.8	63.5	79.3	68.9	52.0	18.2	13.2	362.8
Transport and storage	*	12.9	27.6	26.2	15.6	8.0	4.9	98.5
Finance, property, and business services	19.8	35.0	57.0	43.0	25.5	6.8	6.3	193.4
Community services (a)	13.0	41.1	108.2	86.9	49.6	22.1	11.8	332.7
Recreational, personal, and other services	15.1	16.9	24.9	20.8	11.0	4.4	4.1	97.1
Other industries (b)	7.1	21.8	54.2	48.5	29.0	8.0	7.3	175.9
Total	173.2	273.0	500.2	441.3	285.1	104.6	78.9	1,856.3
OCCUPATION								
Professional and technical	6.8	34.8	115.8	92.3	50.4	16.3	13.6	329.9
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	5.5	29.0	39.7	30.0	8.2	5.4	118.9
Clerical	35.9	70.0	97.4	73.8	34.3	14.1	8.2	333.7
Sales	37.8	27.7	29.9	34.9	21.0	7.8	7.2	166.3
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	9.3	10.7	24.4	25.0	16.9	8.6	14.2	109.1
Transport and communication	*	8.7	25.1	21.4	15.8	8.0	6.0	86.6
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	58.3	88.8	133.9	114.3	89.6	31.5	17.9	534.2
Service, sport, and recreation	22.7	26.7	44.8	39.7	27.1	10.1	6.5	177.7
Total	173.2	273.0	500.2	441.3	285.1	104.6	78.9	1,856.3

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 8. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a) BY INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION,
VICTORIA, MAY 1986
(hours)

Classification	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION									
Agriculture and services to agriculture	53.7	42.8	50.2	26.1	29.4	26.9	45.2	39.6	43.5
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	30.3	*	30.3
Mining	42.3	*	41.9	*	*	*	39.6	*	39.9
Manufacturing -	40.7	37.5	39.6	31.4	34.6	32.5	38.0	36.6	37.5
Food, beverages, and tobacco	38.2	35.8	37.3	30.3	34.5	31.7	35.8	35.4	35.6
Metal products	41.8	39.3	41.0	28.2	26.4	27.3	40.0	36.4	38.7
Other manufacturing	41.0	37.5	39.7	31.8	35.5	33.1	38.1	36.9	37.6
Construction	40.6	36.6	39.3	11.4	31.2	14.0	35.7	36.3	35.9
Wholesale and retail	44.8	35.3	41.1	28.8	27.4	28.1	38.8	31.6	35.7
Transport and storage	39.3	35.3	38.2	28.4	38.0	32.7	37.7	36.0	37.2
Finance, property, and business services	42.6	37.4	41.0	26.6	36.1	30.9	35.9	36.6	36.2
Community services (b)	35.5	30.9	34.1	22.8	29.6	25.1	27.5	30.0	28.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	46.9	37.8	42.1	24.8	25.0	24.9	33.9	30.6	32.2
Other industries (c)	34.6	36.1	35.0	24.4	32.6	27.8	31.8	34.8	32.8
All employed persons	41.1	36.4	39.5	25.8	30.7	27.8	35.4	33.9	34.8
OCCUPATION									
Professional and technical	38.4	35.1	37.6	23.5	30.8	26.2	32.4	32.8	32.5
Administrative, executive, and managerial	48.2	50.2	48.6	38.5	44.6	40.7	47.2	48.8	47.5
Clerical	35.1	35.5	35.3	24.8	33.2	28.3	27.3	33.8	30.1
Sales	45.4	30.9	40.0	30.8	26.0	28.3	38.6	27.9	33.7
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc; and miners, quarrymen and related workers	49.6	40.9	46.8	24.8	31.3	26.5	43.2	38.9	41.9
Transport and communication	39.2	36.5	38.5	23.8	28.5	25.1	37.0	35.3	36.6
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	39.8	36.1	38.3	32.3	33.8	32.8	38.4	35.7	37.4
Service, sport, and recreation	36.8	34.2	35.7	21.1	25.4	22.7	26.6	29.0	27.5
All employed persons	41.1	36.4	39.5	25.8	30.7	27.8	35.4	33.9	34.8

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate (see Table A), and then multiplying by a factor of 0.5. For further information see 'Technical Note' in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) (monthly). (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER AND HOURS WORKED, VICTORIA, MAY 1986

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
	'000								
Employers	46.2	8.9	55.1	21.8	*	25.0	68.0	12.0	80.0
Self-employed	99.3	26.1	125.4	44.3	8.1	52.4	143.6	34.2	177.8
Wage and salary earners	585.6	340.4	925.9	372.3	281.9	654.2	957.9	622.3	1,580.2
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*	5.9	9.1	6.8	*	9.2	10.0	8.3	18.3
Total	734.2	381.2	1,115.5	445.3	295.6	740.9	1,179.5	676.8	1,856.3
HOURS WORKED									
Employers	51.9	52.6	52.0	31.2	45.2	33.0	45.3	50.7	46.1
Self-employed	47.0	43.8	46.3	24.8	36.3	26.6	40.2	42.0	40.5
Wage and salary earners	39.4	35.7	38.0	25.9	30.5	27.9	34.2	33.4	33.8
Unpaid family helpers (a)	21.6	19.7	20.3	9.2	9.6	9.3	13.1	16.7	14.8
All employed persons	41.1	36.4	39.5	25.8	30.7	27.8	35.4	33.9	34.8

(a) Unpaid family helpers who worked 15 hours or more a week in a family business or farm.

TABLE 10. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB, VICTORIA, MAY 1986

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employed (a) in the past two years -						
Industry -						
Manufacturing	10.8	6.7	17.4	3.9	5.7	4.4
Construction	4.4	*	4.6	4.1	*	3.8
Wholesale and retail	5.1	4.9	10.0	2.4	3.1	2.7
Community services (b)	*	4.4	5.6	*	2.0	1.6
Recreational, personal, and other services	4.7	*	6.6	10.1	*	6.4
Other industries (c)	5.5	4.8	10.3	1.4	2.4	1.8
Occupation -						
Clerical	*	6.1	7.6	*	2.4	2.2
Sales	*	*	4.3	*	*	2.5
Tradesmen, production-process workers, and labourers, nec	16.7	6.3	23.0	3.6	6.5	4.1
Service, sport, and recreation	4.9	*	8.2	6.9	*	4.4
Other occupations (d)	6.7	4.8	11.5	1.5	2.3	1.7
Total	31.7	22.8	54.5	2.8	3.0	2.9
Not employed (a) in the past two years	17.4	26.0	43.4
Stood down	*	*	*
Looking for first job	11.7	10.8	22.5
Total	61.2	62.1	123.3	5.2	7.7	6.2

(a) Having held a full-time job for two weeks. (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises agriculture and services to agriculture; forestry, fishing and hunting; mining; transport and storage; finance, property, and business services; electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence. (d) Comprises professional and technical; administrative, executive, and managerial; farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.; miners, quarrymen, etc.; and transport and communication occupation groups.

TABLE A : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES
('000)

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
Size of estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.7	4.8	5.5	6.5	8.1	9.9
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
Size of estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -													
Western Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	5.8		
Inner Melbourne	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.9	..		
North Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	..		
Inner Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.1	5.6		
Southern Melbourne	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.6	6.4		
Outer Eastern Melbourne	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.4	..		
Mornington Peninsula	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.1	4.3	6.0		
Rest of Victoria -													
South Western Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..		
North Western Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	4.0	..		
Northern Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..		
Eastern Victoria	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	4.3	..		

TABLE B : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH TO MONTH MOVEMENTS
('000)

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
Size of larger estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.5	8.3
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
Size of larger estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -													
Western Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2		
Inner Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	..		
North Eastern Melbourne	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..		
Inner Eastern Melbourne	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.0		
Southern Melbourne	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.5		
Outer Eastern Melbourne	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	..		
Mornington Peninsula	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.2		
Rest of Victoria -													
South Western Victoria	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	..		
North Western Victoria	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	..		
Northern Victoria	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.6	..		
Eastern Victoria	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..		

